# LSGC Snippets



**NEXT MEETING:** April 20<sup>th</sup> at **7:00** in the Eagles Hall

### **MARCH MEETING**

# Ladysmith Saltair Garden Club Club Meeting Minutes Held Thursday March 16, 2023 Eagles Hall, Ladysmith.

President Carol Henderson called the meeting to order at 7 pm. 39 people were in attendance, including 5 new members and 6 drop-ins.

Carol thanked a number of our members for their contributions to the club:

Ione and Auty - for representing and promoting the club at Saltair Seedy Sunday Pam - for acting as alternate secretary for three meetings and organizing club trips Marianne and Jim - for steering our Facebook page and being tech savy Marianne - for instituting the seed exchange and Little Sales at meetings

Jim - for chairing the plant sale committee

Carmen - for organizing and tracking our library

Gail - for heading up a great speaker committee and tea making

Barb and Mi - for years of tea and coffee prep, storage and hauling of equipment

Carol reminded people to sign up for duties for the plant sale May 13. Pam reminded people to sign the attendance sheet.

## Speaker - Don Mac Watt

7:04 pm. Carol introduced our speaker Don Mac Watt. He spoke about the spring ephemerals, cyclamens and trilliums. Don gave a very engaging talk with many beautiful slides and great descriptions of many different varieties of these plants.

Tips for growing Cyclamens and Trilliums

- need some sun and shade, grow well under trees.
- go dormant in summer, so denser shade then not an issue then
- they are quite drought tolerant
- like soil with lots of sand and compost, amend heavy clay soils
- need good drainage, do well on a slope
- Don feeds them with leaf compost, but not every year
- If growing in a pot they like a deep one

Don concluded by answering audience questions. Presentation ended at 7:55. His sale table for cyclamens and trilliums was later enthusiastically swarmed by audience members.

April made a presentation of an electric trimmer to Jennifer Forrest and Joanne Armstrong in thanks for their 21 years of maintaining Queen's Park. Also in recognition of their work at the Doris Gallagher Memorial Gardens (behind the Health Unit) and the gardens at the Ladysmith Museum.

### Break time

Cookies and squares supplied by Joanne and Haydi

### **MARCH MEETING**

## **Trips**

Pam Fraser explained next trip to Satin Flower Nurseries and Horticultural Centre of the Pacific on April 15, as well as two other upcoming outings. Sign-up sheet for April 15 trip circulated.

## Correspondence

- 1) Request from coordinator of Saltair Seedy Sunday for someone to take over next year. April reported that a replacement coordinator has been found.
- 2) request from Rosalie Sawrie that we have a table at the "Neighbours Sharing Food" event on March 25. As there was no interest we will not have a table.

## Treasurer's Report

Assets total - \$10,552

Expenses - \$4456. 83 (includes hall rentals, insurance, speakers and Sept. '23 to May '24 expenses)

Anticipated balance - \$6,095.26

Note 1: our 2023 scholarship is already paid with \$500 remaining credit on our account

Note 2: Do we need to increase our insurance? We currently pay \$200 annually to the BC Federation of Garden Clubs for our club insurance. With growth of our club (20 new members since Jan. 2023) Starla made inquiries to find out if our coverage is adequate to cover our growing membership. She received contradictory replies and will continue to follow up.

### Newsletter

Lynne Fletcher was introduced as our new newsletter editor. Thanks Lynne. Please forward items for inclusion in newsletter to <a href="mailto:clfletcher@protonmail.com">clfletcher@protonmail.com</a>.

### Plant Sale

Get lots of seeds planted now for the sale on May 13 at Aggie Hall. Coming up fast. Jen Forrest has soil available at 375 Chemainus Rd. Leave extra pots there, particularly one gallon ones or bring them to next meeting.

Joanne will do the raffle items once again, thanks Joanne

Sign-up sheets for jobs needing doing at the sale to be circulated next meeting. Jen has the road signs advertising the sale.

#### Elections

Elections for next year's executive to be held at April 20 club meeting.

### **Queens Park**

Gardening to probably start next week.

Meeting adjourned at 8:55 pm.

### Our Executive:

President – Carol Henderson Vice-president – April Johnston Secretary – Trixie Neufelt Speakers – Gail Wiseman-Reed

### PLANT SALE

### PREPARING FOR THE PLANT SALE

## **Getting Your Plants Ready:**

When you are **labelling plants** your plants for the sale, please include the name and if known, the colour of the blooms, its growth preferences and habits. If plants are potted well before the sale they will be happily established by the big day.

## **Extra Soil for Potting:**

If you will need additional soil to pot your plants, there is some available at Jennifer Forest's home, located at 375 Chemainus Road. This location is just at the end of the cement block wall – look for the ugly blue tarp (on the soil pile). If you can, please bring and drop off any one gallon pots that you could share.

## Sign Up Lists for the Sale:

At our April meeting on the 20<sup>th,</sup> lists for volunteers will be distributed.

We are looking for energetic volunteers to run the Sale.

On the evening of May 12<sup>th</sup>, from 6:30 onward, please bring your sale offerings to the Aggie Hall.

Once the set up and pricing has been completed, members will have the opportunity to make one pre-sale plant purchase.

On Saturday, May 13<sup>th</sup>, before and during the sales event, helpers should not expect to set aside plants for themselves.

## **Donations Wanted:**

As well as plants and seedlings, the following items would be much appreciated:

- Raffle Prizes
- Used or unneeded garden tools, garden related equipment or garden ornaments.

# <u>Flyers:</u>

Flyers will be available for distribution by members at our April meeting.

Thanks in advance to the helping hands and all the member support of our major fundraiser.



## **CLUB NEWS**

# **Volunteers Needed** for Set Up & Clean Up for our meetings.

- \* April 20<sup>th</sup> meeting:
- \* Doors open at 6:15 to set up,

Meeting begins at 7:00



# SPEAKER for April Meeting: Bernie Dinter Container Gardening

Dinter Nursery, a long standing (and huge) family nursery in Duncan. Dinter Nursery Garden Centre was originally started by Bernhard Dinter and his wife Gertrud (Bernie's father and mother) in 1973.

Clubs - FLORAL Saturday, April 22<sup>nd</sup> from 1 Emmanuel Baptist Church, 2121 Cedar Hill Cross Road Exhibiting in the Floral Art public and there is no charge

Bernie grew up working in the family business, studied at UBC and continued in the family business. He has taught gardening classes as part of the adult education programs offered at Vancouver Island University for over 20 years. As he says, "Every plant has a story to tell and I enjoy sharing those stories with others." Bernie enjoys sharing horticultural knowledge with others and is a welcome speaker at gardening clubs, radio programs, and other community groups.

He share his father's stated mission to "make the Cowichan Valley more beautiful."



### **NOTICE BOARD**

## Vancouver Island Rock and Alpine Garden Society's ANNUAL SPRING SHOW & SALE

Friday, April 21<sup>st</sup> from 1:00 pm to 8:00 pm Saturday, April 22<sup>nd</sup> from 9:00 am to 3:00 pm Lambrick Park Church at 1780 Feltham Road, Victoria

This juried show features alpine, woodland, succulent, bonsai and bog plants.

Sale of plants grown by the Club: sales will begin on Friday and continue through the Show.

More details: <a href="http://www.virags.com">http://www.virags.com</a>.

## Canadian Western Association of Floral Art Clubs - FLORAL ART SHOW

Saturday, April 22<sup>nd</sup> from 10:00 am to 2:00 pm Emmanuel Baptist Church, 2121 Cedar Hill Cross Road Exhibiting in the Floral Art show is open to the public and there is no charge to stage an exhibit. Show Schedule & rules is available at: <a href="www.cwafac.weebly.com">www.cwafac.weebly.com</a> or contact Cindy Tataryn at <a href="ctataryn@telus.net">ctataryn@telus.net</a>. Public is welcome by donation, quality vases & door prize draw tickets for sale by cash or cheque.

## Victoria Cactus and Succulent Society SPRING SHOW AND SALE

Saturday, May 6<sup>th</sup> from 11:00 am to 5:00 pm. Sunday, May 7<sup>th</sup> from 10:00 am to 4:00 pm Church of the Advent, 510 Mount View Ave., Colwood More info: *Facebook*: Victoria Cactus &

Succulent Society

# Victoria Conservatory of Music MOTHER'S DAY MUSICAL GARDEN TOUR FUNDRAISER

Saturday, May 13<sup>th</sup> & Sunday, May 14<sup>th</sup> from 10:00 am to 4:00 pm
Our garden tour travels to 8 special gardens around Victoria, Saanich and the Westshore.
Two-day passes: \$40 Mail order tickets available until Wednesday, April 26<sup>th</sup>at noon.

# **CYCLAMENS**

I enjoyed the pictures and the advice from our March speaker, Don Mac Watt. His advice will help me sort out some very sad cyclamen plants that I bought in February:

The cyclamen commonly sold by florists is Cyclamen persicum, which is frost-tender. Selected cyclamen cultivars have white, bright pink, red or purple flowers. While flowering florists' cyclamen should be kept below 20 °C (68 °F), with the night-time temperatures preferably 6.5–15 °C (43.7–59.0 °F). Temperatures above 20 °C (68 °F) may induce the plant to become dormant.

As I read through some sources online, I found pictures and names of the species that Don shared pictures of.





Cyclamen hederifolium



Cvclamen mirabile

# **CYCLAMENS**



I also discovered this advice from the Alpine Club's site, about growing the seeds from cyclamen plants.



The seeds have a sticky, sugary coating, which dries as the capsules mature. This is indicated by them splitting at the apex to reveal the seeds within. Their sugary coating makes the seeds irresistible to ants and other invertebrates, which carry them off, thus aiding dispersal. This explains why you often find cyclamen seedlings far removed from their parents in the garden.

For that reason, if you wish to harvest the seed it is wise to collect the pods as soon as ripe. Then sow the seeds immediately. If this is not possible, for example when donating seed to a seed exchange, seed will remain viable for months if not years. Just store it dry in a cool place or refrigerator. However, this may induce a deep state of dormancy that is not easily reversed.

### **GARDEN NEWS**

# **Bat Guano: Organic Fertilizer**

Bat guano is a natural fertilizer that is safe for both indoor and outdoor applications. It will benefit vegetables, herbs, ornamentals and soft fruits.

The guano can be applied as a soil conditioner, top dressing, or infusion for watering. The nitrogen level may vary between 7 and 19 per cent and is quickly released. This is quite a strong level of nitrogen and guano should be used sparingly to prevent burning or excessive growth.

## **Applications:**

Soil Conditioner: Soil may be amended with guano at a rate of 2 to 5 pounds per cubic yard thoroughly mixed into the soil or 3 heaping tablespoons per gallon of soil.

Vegetable, cane fruits or flower gardens: 1 to 2 pound per 100 square feet and thoroughly mix into the top 3 inches of garden soil. Repeat once a month during the growing season.

Established Plants and House Plants: Infuse 1 tablespoon of guano per litre of warm water for 12 hours. Apply 1 tablespoon of infusion per 4 inch pot once per month after watering. Do not store the infusion to prevent bacterial growth.

Or: top-dress and mix into the soil at a rate of 1 teaspoon per gallon of soil once per month.

# Compost activator:

Sprinkle 1.0 to 2.0 pounds per cubic yard to compost. Best applied when turning the heap.

# Storage and safe handling:

Store in a cool, dry place. Avoid breathing dust. Use gloves or wash hands thoroughly after handling. Keep away from children or pets.

For information, or to purchase please call: John Bunning at (250) 924-0734

# **Ladysmith Saltair Garden Club**

# **Upcoming Program & Events 23/24**

April 20, 2023
Container Gardening.
Bernie Dinter

May 18, 2023

The Healing Powers of Gardening. Karlin Creed

Plant Sale: Aggie Hall. May 13 (second Saturday)!!

September 2023

Growing Flowers for Bouquets. Starla Parkin.

October 19, 2023

Member Plant Auction.

November 16, 2023 Bonsai. Phil Crouch

January 18, 2024 Healthy Soils. Tamara Dinter.

February 15, 2024 Growing Tomatoes. Colen Henson.

March 20, 2024 Care of Rhodos. Chris Southwick.

April 18, 2024
Hanging Baskets.
Alex Limberis.

May 16, 2024
My Favourite Vegetables & How to
Grow Them.

Dorothee Kieser.

# **COMPANION PLANTING**

Plant:	Good Companions:	Poor Companions:
Asparagus	Basil, Tomato, Nasturtium, parsley, dill, marigold,	Onion, Garlic, Potato
Bean	Corn, Carrot, cauliflower, beet, cuke, cabbage, celery, potato, marigold	Chive, leek, onion, garlic
Beets	Brassicas, onion, sage, lettuce	Pole beans
Broccoli, cabbage	Dill, potato, sage, rosemary, mint	Strawberry, tomato, pole bean
Brussel sprouts	Potato, thyme	Strawberry
Carrot	Bean, lettuce, onion, pea, parsley	Dill, parsnip
Cauliflower	Bean, celery, oregano	Strawberry, tomato, pea
Celery	Bean, spinach, tomato	Parsnip, potato, corn
Corn	Bean, cucumber, pea, pumpkin	Tomato, celery
Cucumber	Bean, radish, corn, dill	Cauliflower, potato, basil
Leek	Carrot, celery, strawberry	Legumes
Lettuce	Carrot, radish, strawberry, dill	Parsley
Onion	Beet, carrot, lettuce, tomato	Pea, asparagus
Pea	Radish, carrot, cuke, corn, bean	Onion family
Potato	Bean, corn, cabbage, pea marigold	Cuke, squash, sunflowers spinach, tomato, parsnip
Pumpkin	Corn, melon, squash	Potato
Radish	Beet, bean, carrot, cuke, lettuce Parsnip, pea	Cabbage, cauliflower. brussel sprout, turnip
Spinach	Strawberry, pea, bean	
		Corn, potato, cabbage, cauli-
Tomato	Parsley, marigold, basil, bean	flower
Fruit trees	Chives, nasturtium, garlic	
		Cabbage, broccoli, Brussel
Strawberry	Bean, lettuce, spinach	sprouts cauliflower
Roses	Garlic, onion, chives, marigold parsley	

Note: Some good companions work because of their scents, which confuse or repel harmful insects. Others attract beneficial insects. Some will stimulate growth, and others will improve taste. Adding companion flowers and herns to your vegetable garden will also make it more visually pleasing.

Source: April 2010 Saltair Snippets











### PLANTS FOR POLLINATORS

### PLANTS THAT ATTRACT BEES

Following the advice of our February speaker, Hannah Auer, I checked the website that she had recommended looking for listings of native plants that are favourites for our local pollinators, particularly bees. This site also has lists for other pollinators, including butterflies, hummingbirds, and more. Each listing also has advice on growing conditions for that plant, helpful for garden planning.

**Satinflower Nurseries** *info@satinflower.ca*741 Haliburton Road in Saanich 778.679.3459

I found a list of native plants that attract bees, with pictures and growing details.

Acer macrophyllum Big-leaf Maple

Achillea millefolium Yarrow

Allium cernuum Nodding Onion

Anaphalis margaritacea Pearly Everlasting

Berberis aquifolium Tall Oregon-grape

Berberis nervosa Dull Oregon-grape

Collinsia parviflora Small-flowered Blue-eyed Mary

Grindelia hirsutula Hairy Gumweed

Heuchera micrantha Small-flowered Alumroot

Lupinus bicolor Bicoloured Lupine

*Oemleria cerasiformis* June Plum / Osoberry

Philadelphus lewisii Mock Orange

Ribes sanguineum Red-flowering Currant

Rubus leucodermis Blackcap Raspberry

Sambucus racemosa Red Elderberry

Symphyotrichum chilense California Aster

Trifolium wormskioldii Springbank Clover







